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ADVANCE FOR 7:30 P.M.

DISARMAMENT

ADVANCED) GENEVA, TUESDAY, (AP)-FIVE WESTERN POWERS ANNOUNCED TODAY A PHASED DISARMAMENT PLAN PROVIDING FOR A CONTROLLED BAN ON ALL WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION, INCLUDING MILITARY SPACE VEHICLES. IT CALLS FOR AN ULTIMATE CUT IN ARMED FORCES TO A BARE MINIMUM.

THE THREE-STAGE PLAN WAS WORKED OUT BY DELEGATES FROM THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN, FRANCE, ITALY AND CANADA. THEY WILL INTRODUCE IT TOMORROW AT THE OPENING OF THE 10-NATION DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE IN THE PALACE OF NATIONS, THE OLD LEAGUE OF NATIONS HEADQUARTERS.

THE FIVE COMMUNIST-BLOC NATIONS, THE SOVIET UNION, POLAND, ROMANIA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA AND BULGARIA HAVE READY A RIVAL PLAN BASED ON PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV'S PROPOSALS FOR TOTAL WORLD DISARMAMENT.

THE NEW WESTERN PROPOSAL APPROACHES THE SOVIET PLAN. IN THE THIRD AND FINAL STAGE, ALL NATIONS WOULD REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES TO THE MINIMUM LEVEL NEEDED TO PRESERVE INTERNAL SECURITY.

THE WESTERN PLAN OPENS A WAY TO ASSOCIATE COMMUNIST CHINA IN THE SWEEPING DISARMAMENT PROGRAM. RED CHINA IS NOT REPRESENTED AT GENEVA BUT BOTH SIDES AGREE WORLD DISARMAMENT PLANS MUST EVENTUALLY BRING IN COMMUNIST CHINA.

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ADVANCE FOR 7:30 P.M.

(ADVANCE) GENEVA--ADD DISARMAMENT (133)

REPRESENTATIVES OF THE 10 NATIONS ARE MAKING A NEW START ON THE PROBLEM OF DISARMAMENT. THIS CONFERENCE IS THE FIRST AT WHICH EAST AND WEST WILL HAVE EQUAL REPRESENTATION.

THE WESTERN PLAN IS BASED ON DISARMAMENT PROPOSALS ADVANCED BY BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AT THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY LAST AUTUMN. IT MAINTAINS THE WESTERN POSITION THAT ALL MEASURES OF DISARMAMENT MUST BE OBSERVED AND VERIFIED BY AN APPROPRIATE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION.

A PROPOSED INTERNATIONAL SYSTEM EVENTUALLY WOULD CONTROL MILITARY BUDGETS. THERE MUST BE CONSIDERABLE SURRENDER OF SOVEREIGN RIGHTS BY ALL COUNTRIES TO MAKE THIS AND OTHER PROVISIONS EFFECTIVE.

IN THE PAST 14 YEARS ATTEMPTS TO MAKE EVEN A FIRST STEP TOWARD DISARMAMENT HAVE FAILED. CHANCES FOR SUCCESS THIS TIME WILL TURN ON WHETHER THE SOVIET UNION IS PREPARED TO ACCEPT EFFECTIVE CONTROLS-- SOMETHING WHICH THE RUSSIANS HAVE BALKED AT ALL ALONG.

UNDER THE WESTERN PLAN, EVERY ASPECT OF DISARMAMENT AND CONTROLS WOULD BE STUDIED TO PREPARE THE WAY FOR THE REDUCTIONS. EFFORTS WOULD BE MADE TO INSURE NATIONS AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK.

UNLIKE THE SOVIET PROPOSAL, THE WESTERN PLAN FIXES NO TIME LIMIT. UNDER THE SOVIET PLAN, WORLD DISARMAMENT WOULD BE COMPLETED WITHIN FOUR YEARS AND NO NATION WOULD HAVE AN ARMY, ONLY POLICE.

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(ADVANCE) GENEVA--ADD DISARMAMENT (150)

IN THE FIRST PHASE OF THE NEW WESTERN PLAN, AN INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT ORGANIZATION WOULD BE ESTABLISHED WITH TIES WITH THE UNITED NATIONS.

THIS PHASE WOULD FIX LEVELS FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION AT 2 1/2 MILLION MEN EACH FOR ALL ARMED FORCES. THE PLAN SET NO FIGURE FOR THE ARMED FORCES LEVELS OF THE OTHER STATES, BUT ALL WOULD BE REDUCED.

ALL NATIONS WOULD DECLARE THEIR EXISTING ARMED FORCE LEVELS AND PLACE AGREED QUANTITIES OF CONVENTIONAL ARMAMENTS INTO STORAGE DEPOTS WITHIN THEIR OWN TERRITORIES. THEY ALSO WOULD TELL THE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT ORGANIZATION WHAT THEY WERE SPENDING FOR MILITARY PURPOSES.

STUDIES WOULD BE UNDERTAKEN ON WAYS TO POLICE A CUT-OFF IN THE MANUFACTURE OF NUCLEAR MATERIAL FOR MILITARY PURPOSES AND OF TRANSFORMING EXISTING STOCKPILES TO PEACEFUL USES.

OTHER STUDIES WOULD DEAL WITH WAYS OF GIVING ALL NATIONS GREATER PROTECTION AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACK. THE POWERS ALSO WOULD SEEK TO WORK OUT A SYSTEM TO PREVENT ANY NATION FROM PUTTING WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION INTO OUTER SPACE.

THE SECOND PHASE WOULD PROHIBIT THE USE OF SPACE VEHICLES FOR MASS DESTRUCTION IMMEDIATELY AFTER THE INSTALLATION OF AN EFFECTIVE CONTROL SYSTEM. NATIONS WOULD HAVE TO NOTIFY THE INTERNATIONAL DISARMAMENT ORGANIZATION WHEN THEY PROPOSED TO LAUNCH MISSILES FOR PEACEFUL PURPOSES.

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(ADVANCE) GENEVA -- ADD DISARMAMENT (151)

ALL PRODUCTION OF FISSIONABLE MATERIALS WOULD HALT. "AGREED QUANTITIES PRODUCTION (WOULD BE) TRANSFERRED UNDER INTERNATIONAL SUPERVISION AND CONTROL TO NONWEAPONS USES, INCLUDING STOCKPILING," THE PLAY SAYS.

PROTECTIVE SYSTEMS AGAINST SURPRISE ATTACKS WOULD BEGIN FUNCTIONING INCLUDING "AERIAL INSPECTION, GROUND OBSERVERS AT AGREED POINTS, MOBILE GROUND TEAMS, OVERLAPPING RADAR, NOTIFICATION OF AIRCRAFT FLIGHTS AND APPROPRIATE COMMUNICATIONS."

A SECOND DISARMAMENT CONFERENCE WOULD BE ATTENDED BY "OTHER STATES HAVING SIGNIFICANT MILITARY CAPABILITIES." THESE STATES -- INCLUDING RED CHINA -- WOULD CONSIDER SUBSCRIBING TO THE DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT WORKED OUT IN THE 10-POWER TALKS.

AGAIN THE ARMED FORCES LEVELS WOULD BE REDUCED. THIS TIME THE CEILING FOR THE UNITED STATES AND THE SOVIET UNION WOULD FALL TO 2,100,000 MEN WITH CORRESPONDING REDUCTIONS IN OTHER COUNTRIES.

THE THIRD AND FINAL STAGE CALLS FOR ALMOST COMPLETE DISARMAMENT. NATIONS WOULD REDUCE THEIR ARMED FORCES TO LEVELS SO SMALL THAT NO ONE OF THEM COULD "EFFECTIVELY OPPOSE ENFORCEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW," THE PLAY SAYS. TROOPS THAT REMAINED WOULD BE CHARGED ONLY WITH THE TASKS OF PRESERVING INTERNAL SECURITY.

THIS DRAMATIC CUT-BACK WOULD BE PHASED "TO COINCIDE WITH THE BUILDUP OF INTERNATIONAL LAW ENFORCEMENT CAPABILITY."

WITH THIS WOULD COME A PROHIBITION OF ALL WEAPONS OF MASS DESTRUCTION INCLUDING NUCLEAR, CHEMICAL AND BIOLOGICAL. EXISTING STOCKPILES WOULD BE REDUCED OR TRANSFORMED FOR PEACEFUL USES WITH THE EVENTUAL AIM OF "THE FINAL ELIMINATION OF THESE WEAPONS."

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ADVANCE FOR 7:30 P.M.

(ADVANCE) GENEVA -- ADD DISARMAMENT (152)

IN THE END ALL REMAINING TYPES OF ARMAMENTS WOULD BE CONTROLLED
ALONG WITH NATIONAL MILITARY BUDGETS.

ON THE EVE OF THE CONFERENCE OPENING, THE POLISH DELEGATION PREDICTED
A DISARMAMENT AGREEMENT, PERHAPS WITHIN A YEAR.

"IT PROBABLY WILL BE EASIER TO DETERMINE THE LENGTH OF THE TALKS
AFTER ABOUT TWO MONTHS," SAID MARIAN NASZKOLSKI, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER
AND HEAD OF THE POLISH DELEGATION.

NASZKOLSKI SAID THE SOVIET PLAN "IS A GOOD BASIS FOR DISCUSSION"
AND IT WOULD BE UNFORTUNATE IF THE WEST REJECTS IT. HE SAID IN THAT
CASE, HE WOULD INTRODUCE THE PLAN ADVANCED SEVERAL YEARS AGO BY POLISH
FOREIGN MINISTER ADAM RAPACKI CALLING FOR A DISARMED ZONE IN CENTRAL
EUROPE.

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